

# Solución Ejercicio (3)

a)  $x \in \overline{A \cap B} \Rightarrow x \notin A \cap B \Rightarrow x \notin A \vee x \notin B$   
 $\Rightarrow x \in \bar{A} \vee x \in \bar{B} \Rightarrow x \in \bar{A} \cup \bar{B} \Rightarrow \boxed{\overline{A \cap B} \subseteq \bar{A} \cup \bar{B}}$

$x \in \bar{A} \cup \bar{B} \Rightarrow x \in \bar{A} \vee x \in \bar{B} \Rightarrow x \notin A \vee x \notin B \Rightarrow$   
 $\Rightarrow x \notin A \cap B \Rightarrow x \in \overline{A \cap B} \Rightarrow \boxed{\bar{A} \cup \bar{B} \subseteq \overline{A \cap B}}$

$\overline{A \cap B} \subseteq \bar{A} \cup \bar{B}$   
 $\bar{A} \cup \bar{B} \subseteq \overline{A \cap B}$   
 $\Rightarrow \bar{A} \cup \bar{B} = \overline{A \cap B}$

b)

	A	B	C	B ∪ C	A - (B ∪ C)	A - B	A - C	(A - B) ∪ (A - C)
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1
	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0

La proposición no es verdadera pues:

Supongamos  $A = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4\}$ ,  $B = \{0, 1\}$  y  $C = \{3, 4\}$

$A - (B \cup C) = \{2\}$

$(A - B) \cup (A - C) = \{2, 3, 4\} \cup \{0, 1, 2\} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4\}$

## Solución Ejercicio 6.b)

$$\forall q \in \text{List } A: \text{largo } q = \text{largo}(\text{invertir } q)$$

Caso base:

$$q = \text{nil}$$

$$\text{largo nil} = 0$$

$$\text{largo}(\text{invertir nil}) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \text{largo}(\text{nil}) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} 0$$

Paso inductivo:

$$\text{H.I.: } \text{largo } q = \text{largo}(\text{invertir } q)$$

$$\text{T.I.: } \text{largo}(\text{cons } a \ q) \stackrel{?}{=} \text{largo}(\text{invertir}(\text{cons } a \ q))$$

Demostración:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{largo}(\text{invertir}(\text{cons } a \ q)) &\stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \text{largo}(\text{concat}(\text{invertir } q)(\text{cons } a \ \text{nil})) \\ &= \text{largo}(\text{invertir } q) + \text{largo}(\text{cons } a \ \text{nil}) = \text{largo}(\text{invertir } q) + 1 \\ &= (\text{largo } q) + 1 \end{aligned}$$

H.I.

$$\text{largo}(\text{cons } a \ q) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} 1 + \text{largo } q$$

